

Addendum

G-IV-A-024
Chautauqua Cottage
Mountain Lake Park
Garrett County

Preparer: Helen P. Ross
Date Prepared: March 27, 1997

With the exception of new asphalt roofing shingles, the Chautauqua Cottage in Mountain Lake Park has remained unchanged. When initially surveyed, the octagonal bay was erroneously placed on the east elevation. The bay is actually located on the south wall.

Located immediately west and north of the dwelling is a single story, frame, gable-roofed carriage house or barn. Of unknown vintage, the very plain structure has painted vertical wood siding, a standing seam metal covered roof, and a single leaf sliding door in the north facade.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORMMD. HISTORICAL TRUST
BOX 1704

ANNAPOLIS, MD. 21404 (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME			
COMMON:			
Chautauqua Cottage			
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
H Street [south-west corner at Oakland Avenue]			
CITY OR TOWN:			
Mountain Lake Park			
STATE		COOE	COUNTY:
Maryland			Garrett
3. CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP	STATUS
District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object <input type="checkbox"/>		Public Acquisition: In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes: Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>		Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>
[summer?]			
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY			
OWNERS NAME:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	COOE
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE	COOE
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: city lot			
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS			
TITLE OF SURVEY:			
DATE OF SURVEY: Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/>			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	COOE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE:

COUNTY:

ENTRY NUMBER

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)			
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)		(Check One)	
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If Known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Chautauqua Cottage is a large frame, 2 storey clap-board house, basically cruciform in plan with a slightly smaller addition on the rear wing. There is a moderately steep roof (metal covered) supported by very simple brackets. The most notable feature is the porch, or verandah, which wraps around the front of the house (from the front corners of each of the side wings). This porch with its broad roof is supported by chamfered columns and brackets; it also has a balustrade with a jig-saw cut-out pattern forming 'balusters'. Some of the first floor windows facing the porch are ceiling to floor length and there is a semi-octagonal bay on the east side of the front wing. The second storey windows at the gable ends of the wings have very sharply pointed tops in the Gothic manner. All windows are shuttered.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian ☐16th Century ☐18th Century ☐20th Century ☐15th Century ☐17th Century ☐19th Century ☒

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

c1885

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal

Education ☐Political ☐Urban Planning ☐Prehistoric ☐Engineering ☐

Religion/Phi-

Other (Specify) ☐Historic ☐Industry ☐losophy ☐architectureAgriculture ☐Invention ☐Science ☐Art ☐Landscape ☐Sculpture ☐Commerce ☐Architecture ☐

Social/Human-

Communications ☐Literature ☐itarian ☐Conservation ☐Military ☐Theater ☐Music ☐Transportation ☐

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

This Italianate cottage is representative of the type of architecture that was built in Mountain Lake Park when this part of Garrett County hosted important resort hotels. Its Eastlake-like brackets, the Gothic windows, and the symmetrical, but open plan make this a good, though fairly simple, example of vacation architecture in the late 19th century. The name, 'Chautauqua Cottage' evokes the era when people summered in places like Mountain Lake Park for their mental and spiritual well-being as much as for their health. There are similar houses to this one, a simpler example being found on the south side of D Street below Route 135, and an more elaborate example being 201 I Street (G-47).

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Caleb Winslow "Garrett Vacations in the Victorian Era"
Maryland Magazine Summer 1969 pp 2-7

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: William Morgan		
ORGANIZATION: Department of Art History	DATE: June 3, 1970	
STREET AND NUMBER: University of Delaware		
CITY OR TOWN: Newark	STATE: Delaware	CODE

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

 Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

G-11-A-024 (G-24)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

N. R. FIELD SHEET

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME	
COMMON: CHAUTAUQUA COTTAGE	
AND/OR HISTORIC:	

2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: H STREET SW CORNER AT OAKLAND AV.			
CITY OR TOWN: MOUNTAIN LAKE PARK			
STATE: MD.	CODE:	COUNTY: GARRETT	CODE:

3. CLASSIFICATION		CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS		ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC			
District	<input type="checkbox"/>	Building	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public	<input type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition:	<input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied	<input type="checkbox"/>	Yes:	
Site	<input type="checkbox"/>	Structure	<input type="checkbox"/>	Private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	In Process	<input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Restricted	<input type="checkbox"/>
Object	<input type="checkbox"/>			Both	<input type="checkbox"/>	Being Considered	<input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/>
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)											
Agricultural	<input type="checkbox"/>	Government	<input type="checkbox"/>	Park	<input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	Comments	<input type="checkbox"/>		
Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify)	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Educational	<input type="checkbox"/>	Military	<input type="checkbox"/>	Religious	<input type="checkbox"/>						
Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/>	Museum	<input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/>						

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY			
OWNERS NAME:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	CODE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	CODE:
APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: CITY LOT			

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS			
TITLE OF SURVEY:			
DATE OF SURVEY: Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/>			
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
CITY OR TOWN:		STATE:	CODE:

FOR NPS USE ONLY
ENTRY NUMBER DATE

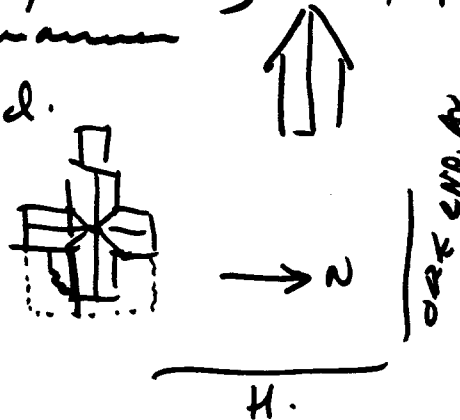
SEE INSTRUCTIONS

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	?

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

CHAUTAUQUA Cottage is a large frame 2-story clapboard house, basically cruciform in plan with a slightly smaller addition on the rear wing. There is moderately steep (metal covered roof) supported by very simple brackets. The most notable feature is the porch a verandah which wraps around the front of the house (from the front corner of each of the side wings.) This ~~broad~~ porch w/ its broad roof is supported by chamfered columns and brackets; it also has a balustrade w/ a zig saw cut out pattern forming 'balusters'. ~~The~~ ^{Some of the} floor windows facing the porch are ceiling to floor length and there is a semi-octagonal bay on the ~~west south-east~~ east corner side of the front wing. The second story windows at ~~each~~ gable ends of wings have ~~point~~ very sharply pointed tops in Gothic manner. All windows are shuttered.

gutter
roof?

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian ☐16th Century ☐18th Century ☐20th Century ☐15th Century ☐17th Century ☐19th Century ☒

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

c 1860-70?

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal ☐Education ☐Political ☐Urban Planning ☐Prehistoric ☐Engineering ☐Religion/Phi- ☐Other (Specify) ☐Historic ☐Industry ☐Landscape ☐Vacation- ☐Agriculture ☐Invention ☐Science ☐Arch. ☐Art ☐Landscape ☐Sculpture ☐Commerce ☐Architecture ☐Social/Human- ☐Communications ☐Literature ☐itarian ☐Conservation ☐Military ☐Theater ☐Music ☐Transportation ☐

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

This Italianate - Cottage - style house represents the type of architecture built when Mountain Lake Park began part of the Gamett Co. vacation boom. Its Eastlake-like brackets, the Gothic windows, and the symmetrical, but open Italianate plan, make this a good, though fairly simple, example of ~~vacation~~ vacation arch. in to mid-late 19th C. Even the name

'Chambagne Cottage' evokes the era when people summered in places where they could be entertained, educated, or spiritually revived, as well as ~~health~~ improve their health.

There are similar houses (e.g. south side of 'D' street below 135 no) but few w/ most ornament + window intact.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Downing - ?

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: W. MORGAN		
ORGANIZATION MHT	DATE VI/3/70	
STREET AND NUMBER:		
CITY OR TOWN:	STATE	CODE

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

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Title _____

Date _____

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Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

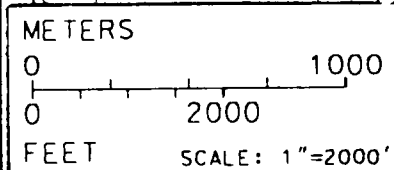
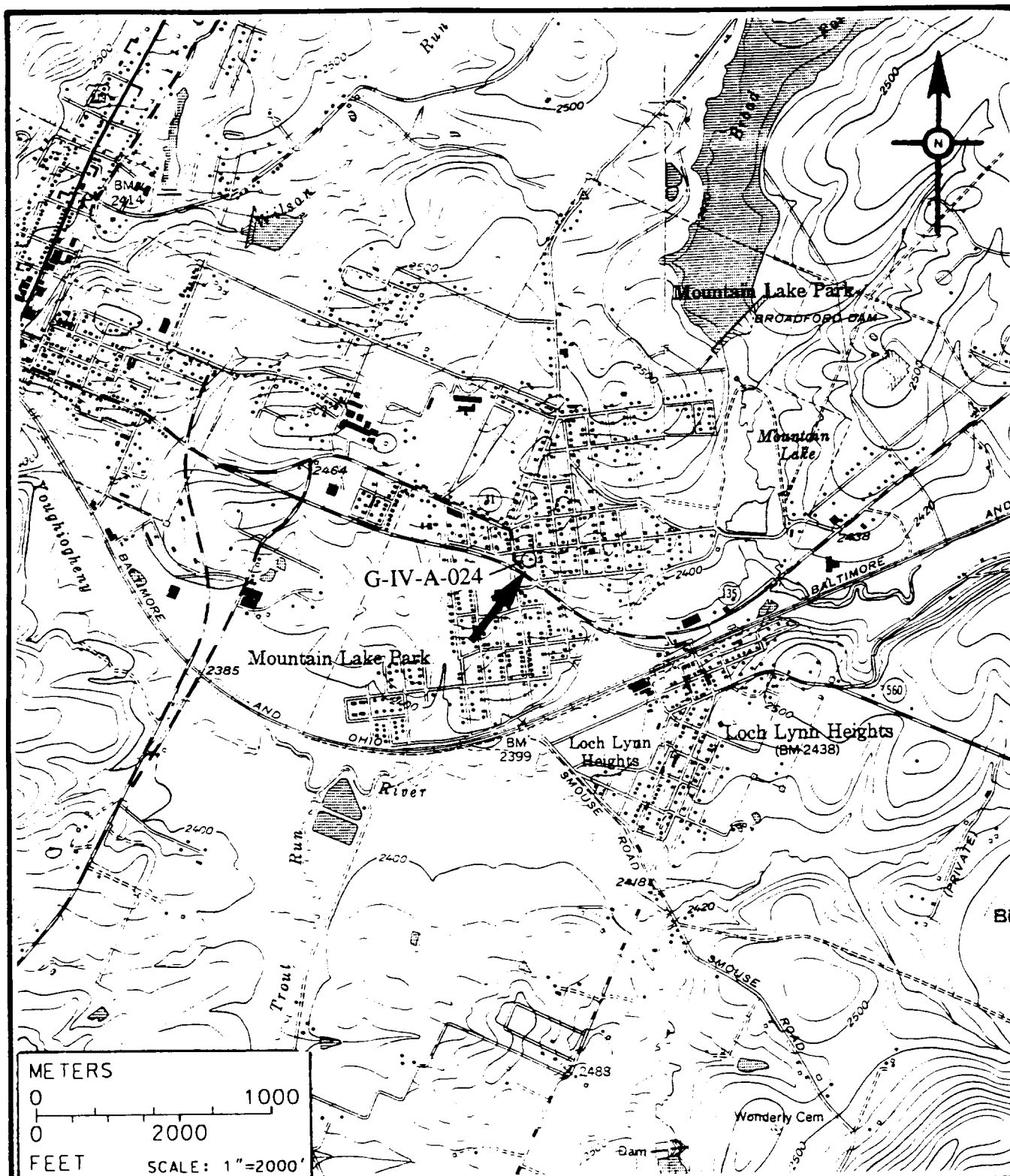
Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



Location Map
 G-IV-A-024
 Chautauqua Cottage
 Mt. Lake Park, Garrett County
 Oakland, MD-WVA Quadrangle Map (USGS 1974)



G-10-A-024

GARRETT CO, MD

STUART DIXON

1/8/97

MID SHPO

E+N ELEVATION LOOKING SW

POF 1



FIGURE 126.

G-IV-A-024

CHAUTAQUA COTTAGE, MOUNTAIN LAKE PARK

Geoff Henry 3/1983



G-IV-024

~~G-24~~

PHOTOGRAPH BY
WILLIAM D. MORGAN